

Director: Debra K. Kenerson P.O. Box 41505 Nashville, TN 37204-1505 1-800-626-0987

http://www.nass.usda.gov/tn

TENNESSEE WEEKLY WEATHER AND CROP BULLETIN



Released Weekly April - November

2005 Weather Crop 31 Issued 3:00 P.M. 10/31/2005

Week Ending October 30, 2005

DRY! DRY! DRY!

Tennessee farmers last week were greeted with the third consecutive week of virtually rain free conditions. This weather pattern has provided some of the best row crop harvest conditions in recent history. The harvest pace for cotton and soybeans is currently averaging two to three weeks ahead of normal. On the negative side, with the lack of rain, forages and wheat are in dire need of moisture. Tobacco producers could also use moisture to bring their crop into case. There were 7 days considered suitable for fieldwork. As of Friday, topsoil moisture levels were rated 31 percent very short, 48 percent short, and 21 percent adequate. Subsoil moisture levels were rated 24 percent very short, 45 percent short, and 31 percent adequate. Temperatures averaged below normal across the State, bringing the first freeze of the year to many portions of Tennessee. Once again, rainfall averaged below normal with many locations recording little to no rain last week. Some weather stations have recorded less than a tenth of an inch for the entire month of October.

CROP PROGRESS: Through October 30, 2005					CONDITION: On October 28, 2005					
Crop	This Week	Last Week	2004	Five Year Avg.	Item	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Exc
	Percent				Percent					
Soybeans - Harvested	83	73	48	55	Pastures	19	24	37	20	0
Cotton Harvested	82	66	50	67						
Winter Wheat Seeded	65	50	27	49						
Winter Wheat Emerged	28	13	18	21						
Burley Tobacco Stripped	46	41	50	44						

COTTON: Cotton producers made excellent progress last week, harvesting almost an additional fifth of their acreage. Harvest progress is outpacing the 5-year average by two weeks.

SOYBEANS: Cool temperatures and dry weather provided ideal conditions for soybean harvest. Harvest continued to outpace last year and the 5-year average by over three weeks.

TOBACCO: As of Sunday, growers had stripped almost half of their burley crop. Rain is needed to bring the crop into case.

WINTER WHEAT: Wheat seeding is currently in progress, well ahead of last year and the 5-year average, but will likely slow down until moisture is received. Almost two-thirds of the acreage has been seeded with over a fourth emerged. The crop needs rain to promote good germination.

PASTURES & HAY: Pastures are in need of rain and continue to deteriorate. A number of livestock producers are already feeding hay and some are having water problems as ponds are drying up.

County Agent Quotes

"Dry! Dry! Harvest is almost complete for all crops. Not expecting much wheat acreage again this year."

Tim Campbell, Dyer County

"This fall has been the best harvest season anyone can remember! Cotton harvest will wind up sooner than ever before; however, no wheat will emerge until we get a shower and pastures badly need a drink."

Tracey Sullivan, Haywood County

"Most beef producers have started feeding hay due to drought conditions. Double crop beans are turning out better than expected."

John Bartee, Montgomery County

"Giles County received no rainfall this week. The first killing frost was Tuesday, October 25th."

Kevin Rose, Giles County

TEMPERATURES AND PRECIPITATION For week ending: October 30th, 2005 (with comparisons)

TEMPERATURE **PRECIPITATION** GDD BASE 60F Week Ending Current Current Departure LOCATION October 30, 2005 Week Rain Since From Since April 1 DFN AVG January 1 ΗΙ LO 10/30/05 DFN Days Normal Total Ames Plantation 0.00 +1.74 +343 66 29 46 -11 0 43.91 2801 Tri-City_RGNL_A 64 27 44 0.13 2 32.38 -1.93 2004 +327 -9 Brownsville_TN 64 32 47 -11 0.00 0 41.11 -0.93 2892 +726 31 49 0.00 0 38.86 -4.70 2759 +386 Chattanooga/Lov 71 -8 Clarksville_Sew 69 29 47 -8 0.00 0 36.65 -4.17 2696 +498 27 44 0.00 0 34.36 2167 Cookeville 63 -11 -11.94 +819 Covington 64 32 47 -10 0.00 0 40.71 -0.55 2670 +165 64 29 0.02 1 37.84 -7.38 1928 +397 Crossville AP 42 -11 Dickson_AG 70 28 45 -11 0.01 1 40.53 -2.94 2244 -31 Dover_1W 59 30 45 0.06 1 37.97 -4.62 2469 -10 +514 30 47 0 -3.32 2880 Dyersburg 63 -11 0.00 36.89 +216 2 Erwin_1W 67 28 44 -8 0.09 35.53 -5.56 1882 -104 Huntingdon_Wate 60 30 45 -11 0.00 0 40.19 -3.02 2567 +501 64 30 46 0.02 1 45.04 +2.91 2747 +347 Jackson_Exp_Stn -11 Kingston_AG 65 33 46 -7 0.00 0 41.60 -5.95 2263 +474 Knoxville_AP 68 31 46 -9 0.09 3 31.89 -6.86 2531 +503 Lewisburg 68 25 45 -11 0.00 0 41.06 -3.60 2354 +318 Lexington TN 63 30 45 -12 0.00 0 39.67 -1.47 2561 +1124 Linden 61 27 45 -10 0.00 0 37.46 -7.04 2482 +423 Martin 63 30 46 -10 0.00 0 38.13 -4.68 2634 +350 Mc_Minnville_Tn 72 27 46 -10 0.00 0 33.08 -10.50 2465 -94 67 32 47 0.00 0 41.09 -0.05 2957 -38 Memphis_AG -12 Milan 64 26 44 -11 0.01 1 43.22 -0.62 2505 +278 65 27 44 0.00 0 36.20 -7.35 2540 -22 Murfreesboro_5N -11 Nashville_Metro 62 30 47 -11 0.00 0 33.56 -4.91 2833 +408 Newcomb 64 26 42 -9 0.11 2 40.26 -5.03 2063 +630 Oneida 63 28 43 -9 0.16 3 36.10 -9.19 2063 -109 Pikeville 67 31 46 -10 0.00 0 31.79 -11.53 2344 +370 Portland_TN 61 28 45 -10 0.00 0 43.63 +1.88 2470 +481 Pulaski_Water_P 66 29 45 -13 0.00 0 43.52 -1.14 2366 -31 Savannah_6SW 64 29 47 -12 0.00 0 45.47 +0.05 2561 +434 Sparta_TN 72 25 44 -10 0.03 2 34.99 -9.94 2432 +712 Springfield 61 28 44 -11 0.01 1 37.48 -2.64 2388 +398 Springhill 65 27 45 -10 0.00 0 40.75 -3.73 2503 +478 Union_City 64 29 45 -10 0.00 0 39.57 -2.37 2440 +240 64 28 44 -10 0.00 0 38.82 -7.60 2442 +154 Waynesboro_TN

DFN = Departure From Normal (Using 1961-90 Normals Period). GDD = Growing Degree Days.

Precipitation Days = Days with precip of 0.01 inch or more. Precipitation (rain or melted snow/ice) in inches.

Copyright 2004: AWIS, Inc. All Rights Reserved

The Tennessee Agricultural Statistics Service gratefully acknowledges contributions to this publication by: National Weather Service, and the University of Tennessee's Extension Service.